**Examination questions for the 2 IL-2012 spring**

**What is a jury and what was the function of the first juries?**

**What were the main types of ordeals and the main purpose of ordeal in early ages?**

**What changes have been introduced into the judicial system of the USA since colonial days?**

**Why is serving on a jury considered to be an important job and a rewarding experience?**

**How are trial juries chosen and what are the reasons for a person to be excused from jury service?**

**What qualities should a good juror have?**

**What does the procedure of Voir Dire consist of?**

**What are the types of challenge and what aims do lawyers pursue while challenging jurors?**

**Dwell upon the Jury in Britain.**

**When and why are jurors sent out of the courtroom during trial?**

**What are the functions of the other three people of courtroom personnel?**

**Write and comment on some advice given to jurors during trial.**

**Why do you think that jury verdicts in civil cases do not need to be unanimous and must be unanimous in criminal cases?**

**What has prompted many countries to separate their penal institutions into three categories? Describe these categories.**

**What special programs are established for young offenders and women prisoners?**

**Express your own point of view on the statement: “A country with very high prison populations has very high crime rates”.**

**Why was the Holy See recognized to have international legal personality though it is not a state?**

**What vast and complex areas of international and transnational concern does International Law cover?**

**Can the component states of a federal state enter into international relations with other states? If “yes” under what conditions?**

**When was the neutrality of some states recognized as a permanent feature?**

**Is the act of “recognition of states” considered to be a political act? Why?**

**Give some information on the settlement of international disputes by peaceful means (mediation, conciliation, arbitration, judicial proceedings)?**

**When will territorial changes interfere with the identity of the state?**

**What are the main purposes of the RK being a subject of International Law?**

**What ways of recognition of governments do you know? Does the fact that a state becomes a party to a multilateral treaty imply recognition?**